

BARACK BAMA



COMMUNITY ORGANIZER

By William P. Litynski



Secretary of Defense Robert M. Gates (left), former Secretary of State James A. Baker III (second from left), and former President George H.W. Bush and his wife Barbara Bush greet President Barack Obama as he arrives in College Station, Texas on October 16, 2009, prior to attending the Points of Light Foundation forum held at Texas A&M University.
([U.S. Department of Defense photo by U.S. Air Force Master Sgt. Jerry Morrison](#))



U.S. Treasury Secretary Timothy Geithner (left) smiles as U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Clinton (center) greet President Barack Obama before he spoke at a joint session of the Congress on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on September 9, 2009. ([Reuters](#))



President Barack Obama meets with former President George H.W. Bush and former Florida Gov. Jeb Bush in the Oval Office of the White House in Washington, D.C. on January 27, 2012. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



U.S. President Barack Obama (center) and U.S. Secretary of State Hillary Clinton (second from right) meet with Italy's Prime Minister Mario Monti in the Oval Office of the White House in Washington, D.C. on February 9, 2012.



Prime Minister of Italy Mario Monti (left), a longtime Bilderberg Meetings participant, meets with U.S. President Barack Obama at the White House in Washington, D.C., U.S.A. on February 9, 2012. (Pablo Martinez Monsivais/AP)



U.S. President Barack Obama (right) shakes hands with Sweden's Foreign Minister Carl Bildt (center) as British Foreign Secretary William Hague (left) looks on at the start of the International Security Assistance Force meeting on Afghanistan during the 2012 NATO Summit at the McCormick Place convention center in Chicago on May 21, 2012. Carl Bildt is a member of the Trilateral Commission and a regular Bilderberg Meetings participant. (Getty Images)



President Barack Obama, right, thanks NATO Secretary General Anders Fogh Rasmussen at the opening of the NATO Summit in Chicago, May 20, 2012.



U.S. President Barack Obama (left) laughs as he speaks with Pascal Lamy, Director-General of the World Trade Organization (WTO), ahead of a working session on the second day of the G20 Summit in Cannes, France on November 4, 2011. World's top economic leaders are attending the G20 summit in Cannes on November 3rd and 4th, and are expected to debate current issues surrounding the global financial system in the hope of fending off a global recession and finding an answer to the Eurozone crisis. Pascal Lamy attended the Bilderberg Meetings in 2011 and 2012. (Photo: Pool/Getty Images Europe)



U.S. President Barack Obama (2nd R) meets with (left to right) British Petroleum (BP) CEO Tony Hayward, BP Chairman Carl-Henric Svanberg, BP General Counsel Rupert Bondy, BP Managing Director Robert Dudley, Senior Advisor Valerie Jarrett, Labor Secretary Hilda Solis, Attorney General Eric Holder, U.S. Vice President Joe Biden and Homeland Security Secretary Janet Napolitano in the White House

June 16, 2010 in Washington, DC. According to reports, BP has agreed to put 20 billion dollars into an escrow account for reimbursing. Svanberg and Dudley have attended the Bilderberg Meetings in the past. (Photo: The White House/Getty Images North America)



President Barack Obama meets with, left to right, former Secretary of Defense William Perry; former U.S. Senator Sam Nunn (D-Georgia); former U.S. Secretary of State George P. Shultz; and former U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger in the Oval Office to discuss the U.S. non-proliferation policy on May 19, 2009. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



President Barack Obama drops by National Security Advisor Gen. James Jones' meeting with former national security advisors in the Situation Room of the White House on March 24, 2010. Seated at the table, from left to right are: Brent Scowcroft, Robert "Bud" McFarlane, Colin

Powell (former U.S. Secretary of State), Dennis Ross (Senior National Security Council Director for the central region), Sandy Berger, Frank Carlucci (former U.S. Secretary of Defense and former Chairman of the Carlyle Group), and Zbigniew Brzezinski. Michael McFaul is seated in the background, behind Colin Powell. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



President Barack Obama attends a New START Treaty meeting hosted by Vice President Joe Biden in the Roosevelt Room of the White House, Nov. 18, 2010. Seated with them, clockwise from left, are: former Secretaries of State James A. Baker III and Dr. Henry A. Kissinger; Vice Chairman Joint Chiefs of Staff Gen. James E. Cartwright; former Secretary of State Dr. Madeleine Albright; former National Security Advisor Gen. Brent Scowcroft; former Secretary of Defense Dr. William Perry; Deputy Secretary of Energy Daniel B. Poneman; Senator John F. Kerry, D-Mass; Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton; Senator Richard G. Lugar, R-Ind.; Deputy Assistant to the Vice President for National Security Affairs Brian P. McKeon. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



From left to right: Former U.S. Secretary of State James Baker, Vice President Joe Biden, U.S. President Barack Obama, former U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger, and Vice Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff General James Cartwright laugh together during a meeting on the new START Treaty in the Roosevelt Room of the White House in Washington, D.C. on November 18, 2010. (Getty Images)



President Barack Obama talks with Paul Volcker, Chair of the President's Economic Recovery Advisory Board, following the Economic Daily Briefing in the Oval Office on January 28, 2009. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



President Barack Obama, right, meets in the Oval Office with Rev. Al Sharpton and former Speaker of the House Newt Gingrich to discuss education reform on May 7, 2009. At left is Senior Advisor Valerie Jarrett. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



President Barack Obama confers with European Council High Representative Javier Solana, while Prime Minister of Sweden Fredrik Reinfeldt, left, and European Commission President José Manuel Barroso, right, listen during the U.S.-European Union Summit in the Cabinet Room of the White House on November 3, 2009. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



U.S. President Barack Obama (left) shakes hands with international banker Jamie Dimon, the Chairman and CEO of JP Morgan Chase, during a meeting of business leaders at a hotel in Washington, D.C. on March 12, 2009. ([Reuters](#))



Democratic Party presidential nominee U.S. Senator Barack Obama (D-IL) speaks with Eric Schmidt, Chairmen and CEO Google during the "Growing American Jobs" summit at Palm Beach Community College Lake Worth Campus in Lake Worth, Florida on October 21, 2008. ([Getty Images](#))



Senator Barack Obama (center) and his wife Michelle Obama (left) chat with Vernon E. Jordan Jr. at Howard University in Washington, D.C. in July 2007. (Photo: [Washington Informer/Roy Lewis](#))

Front page: President Barack Obama meets with former President George H.W. Bush in the Oval Office on Saturday, January 30, 2010. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



Democratic Party presidential candidate U.S. Senator Barack Obama addresses a press conference following a meeting with economic advisors at Bank United Center in Coral Gables, Florida on September 19, 2008. Standing on the left is Laura D'Andrea Tyson, former Dean of London Business School of Economics; standing on the right is Robert E. Rubin, former Chairman of Goldman Sachs and former Secretary of the Treasury. ([AFP/Getty Images](#))



President Barack Obama meets with former President George W. Bush (left) and former President Bill Clinton (right) in the Oval Office on January 16, 2010 to discuss the situation in Haiti. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



Democratic Party presidential candidate U.S. Senator Barack Obama (left) shakes hands with Lee Hamilton, former U.S. Congressman and former Vice Chairman of the 9/11 Commission, prior to Obama's address at the Ronald Reagan Building and International Trade Center in Washington, D.C. on July 15, 2008. ([Getty Images](#))



U.S. Senator Dianne Feinstein (left, D-California) shakes hands with U.S. President Barack Obama after he took the Oath of Office as the 44th President of the United States, during the inauguration ceremony in Washington, D.C. on January 20, 2009. ([Reuters](#))



Secretary of State Hillary Rodham Clinton applauds as President Barack Obama congratulates Special Representative to Pakistan and Afghanistan Richard Holbrooke at the State Department in Washington, D.C. on January 22, 2009. ([Associated Press](#))



Democratic Party presidential candidate U.S. Senator Barack Obama greets former Treasury Secretary Lawrence Summers (left) during a meeting with some of his top economic advisors at the Omni Shoreham Hotel in Washington, D.C. on July 28, 2008. ([Getty Images](#))



From Russia With Love: President Barack Obama meets with Mikhail Gorbachev, former leader of the Soviet Union, in Gostinny Dvor, Russia on Tuesday, July 7, 2009. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))



From Mexico With Love: U.S. President Barack Obama and First Lady Michelle Obama welcome Mexico's President Felipe Calderon and his wife Margarita Zavala to the White House for a state dinner in Washington, D.C. on May 19, 2010. ([Getty Images](#))



From Beijing With Love? U.S. President Barack Obama (R) looks on as Communist China's President Hu Jintao (C) shakes hands with First Lady Michelle Obama before the State Dinner at the White House in Washington, D.C., U.S.A. on January 19, 2011. (Getty Images)



From Kremlin With Love? President Barack Obama (left) meets with Prime Minister of Russia Vladimir Putin in Moscow, Russia on July 7, 2009. (Reuters)



"From the Halls of Montezuma To the Shores of Tripoli": U.S. President Barack Obama shakes hands with Libya's strongman Muammar Gaddafi during the Group of Eight (G8) summit in L'Aquila, Italy on July 9, 2009. ([Reuters](#)/Stefano Rellandini)



Comrades in Arms? U.S. President Barack Obama greets Venezuela's President Hugo Chavez before the opening ceremony of the 5th Summit of the Americas in Port of Spain, Trinidad on April 17, 2009. ([Reuters](#))



G20 leaders (First Row from L to R) Saudi King Abdullah Bin Abdel Aziz, Red China's President Hu Jintao, Britain's Prime Minister Gordon Brown, (Second Row from L to R: Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan, Thailand's Prime Minister and chair of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) Abhisit Vejjajiva, America's President Barack Obama, Italy's Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi, Russia's President Dmitry Medvedev and New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) Meles Zenawi pose for a family photo during the G20 summit at the ExCel centre, in east London, on April 2, 2009. ([Getty Images](#))



King Abdullah of Saudi Arabia (left) and U.S. President Barack Obama and laugh together during meetings in the Oval Office at the White House in Washington, D.C. on June 29, 2010. ([Getty Images](#))



U.S. President Barack Obama (R) greets Dominique Strauss-Kahn (L), Managing Director of the International Monetary Fund, for the G-20 official dinner at the Phipps Conservatory in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. on September 24, 2009. ([International Monetary Fund Photograph/Stephen Jaffe](#))

ABOUT THE AUTHOR:

William P. Litynski served in the U.S. Army from 2001 to 2004 as a soldier in the First Armored Division in Germany (1-1 CAV, Bidingen); he was deployed to Iraq (near Baghdad) from April 2003 to July 2004. William P. Litynski resides in Pensacola, Florida and lived in Crestview, Florida for several years. E-mail: wpl314@yahoo.com



President-elect Barack Obama holds his first post-election press conference at the Hilton Hotel in Chicago on November 7, 2008 flanked by Vice President-elect Joe Biden (5th L), designated White House Chief of Staff Rahm Emanuel (5th R), and members of his Transition Economic Advisory Board. Left to right: Former Securities and Exchange Commission chairman William H. "Bill" Donaldson, Laura D'Andrea Tyson, former U.S. Congressman David Bonior, former Secretary of the Treasury Robert E. Rubin, Vice President-elect Joe Biden, Governor of Michigan Jennifer Granholm, Barack Obama, former Federal Reserve chairman Paul Volcker, Rahm Emanuel, Time Warner Chairman Richard Parsons, Xerox Chairman and CEO Anne Mulcahy, former Secretary of the Treasury Lawrence Summers, and former Federal Reserve vice-chairman Roger W. Ferguson Jr. ([Getty Images](#))



President Barack Obama laughs with Valerie Jarrett (third from left), David Axelrod (right), Mike Froman (fourth from left) and other aides aboard Air Force One en route to Singapore on November 14, 2009. ([Official White House Photo by Pete Souza](#))

Special-Interest Bureaucrats in the Barack Obama Administration

Bilderberg Meetings Participants in the Obama Administration

John Forbes Kerry – U.S. Secretary of State (2013-present)
Chuck Hagel – U.S. Secretary of Defense (2013-present)
Timothy F. Geithner – U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)
James B. Steinberg – Deputy U.S. Secretary of State (2009-2011)
(Gen.) James L. Jones Jr. – National Security Advisor (2009-2010)
Thomas E. Donilon – National Security Advisor (2010-2013); Deputy National Security Advisor (2009-2010)
Lawrence H. Summers – Director of National Economic Council (2009-2011)
Robert D. Hormats – Under Secretary of State for Economic, Energy and Agricultural Affairs (2009-2013)
Philip H. Gordon – Assistant Secretary of State for European and Eurasian Affairs (2009-2013)
Kathleen Sebelius – U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (2009-2014)
Richard C. Holbrooke – Special Envoy for Afghanistan and Pakistan (2009-2010); died in office on December 13, 2010
Gen. Keith B. Alexander – Director of National Security Agency (2005-2014); Commander of U.S. Cyber Command (2010-2014)
Paul A. Volcker – Chairman of the Economic Recovery Advisory Board (February 6, 2009-February 23, 2011)
Peter R. Orszag – Director of the Office of Management and Budget (2009-2010)
Christine A. Varney – Assistant U.S. Attorney General for Antitrust (2009-2011)

Trilateral Commission Members in the Obama Administration

(Adm.) Dennis C. Blair – Director of National Intelligence (2009-2010)
Lael Brainard – Under Secretary of the Treasury for International Affairs (2010-2013)
Sylvia Mathews Burwell – U.S. Sec. of Health and Human Services (2014-present); Director of Office of Management and Budget (2013-2014)
Kurt Campbell – Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs (2009-2013)
Thomas E. Donilon – National Security Advisor (2010-2013); Deputy National Security Advisor (2009-2010)
Diana Farrell – Deputy Director of National Economic Council, and Deputy Assistant to the President for Economic Policy (2009-2011)
Michele Flournoy – Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (2009-2012)
Michael B.G. Froman – Deputy Asst. to the President for National Security and Economic Policy (2009-2013); U.S. Trade Rep. (2013-present)
Timothy F. Geithner – Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)
Austan Goolsbee – Member (2009-2011) and Chairman (2010-2011) of the Council of Economic Advisers
Robert D. Hormats – Under Secretary of State for Economic Growth, Energy and the Environment (2009-2013)
(Gen.) James L. Jones – National Security Advisor (2009-2010)
Juliette N. Kayyem – Assistant Secretary of Homeland Security for Intergovernmental Programs (2009-2011)
Steven E. Koonin – Under Secretary of Energy for Science (2009-2011)
Judith A. McHale – Under Secretary of State for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs (2009-2011)
Peter R. Orszag – Director of the Office of Management and Budget (2009-2010)
Susan E. Rice – U.S. Representative to the United Nations (2009-2013); National Security Advisor (2013-present)
Cecilia Rouse – Member of the Council of Economic Advisers (2009-2011)
Anne-Marie Slaughter – State Department Director of Policy Planning Staff (2009-2011)
James B. Steinberg – Deputy Secretary of State (2009-2011)
Lawrence H. Summers – Director of National Economic Council (2009-2011)
Ellen O. Tauscher – Special Envoy for Strategic Stability and Missile Defense (2012-2013)
Melanne Verwee – Ambassador-at-Large for Women's Global Issues (2009-2013)

Center for a New American Security (CNAS) Members in the Obama Administration

James B. Steinberg – Deputy Secretary of State (2009-2011)
Kurt Campbell – Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs (2009-2013)
Anne-Marie Slaughter – State Department Director of Policy Planning Staff (2009-2011)
Susan E. Rice – U.S. Representative to the United Nations (2009-2013); National Security Advisor (2013-present)
(Adm.) Dennis C. Blair – Director of National Intelligence (2009-2010)
William J. Lynn – Deputy Secretary of Defense (2009-2011)
Michele Flournoy – Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (2009-2012)
Ashton B. Carter – Under Sec. of Defense for Acquisition, Technology and Logistics (2009-2011); Deputy U.S. Sec. of Defense (2011-2013)
(Lt. Gen.) Wallace C. Gregson Jr. – Assistant Secretary of Defense for Asian and Pacific Security Affairs (2009-2011)

Rhodes Scholars in the Obama Administration

Susan E. Rice (RS 1986) – U.S. Representative to the United Nations (2009-2013); National Security Advisor (2013-present)
Michael McFaul (RS 1986) – U.S. Ambassador to Russia (2012-2014)
Michelle D. Gavin (RS 1996) – U.S. Ambassador to Botswana (2011-2014)
(Adm.) Dennis C. Blair (RS 1968) – Director of National Intelligence (2009-2010)
Alan D. Bersin (RS 1968) – Commissioner of Customs and Border Protection (2010-2011); Assistant Secretary of Homeland Security for International Affairs (2009-2011, 2012-present)
Sylvia Mathews Burwell (RS 1987) – U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (2014-present); Director of Office of Management and Budget (2013-2014)
Michael S. Barr (RS 1987) – Assistant U.S. Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Institutions (2009-2010)
Luke Aaron Bronin (RS 2001) – Deputy Assistant U.S. Secretary of the Treasury for Terrorist Financing and Financial Crimes (2011-2013)
Maurice A. Jones (RS 1986) – Deputy Secretary of Housing and Urban Development (2012-present)
Glenn A. Fine (RS 1979) – Inspector General of the U.S. Department of Justice (2000-2011)

Nancy-Ann Min DeParle (RS 1979) – Director of White House Office of Health Reform (2009-2011); White House Deputy Chief of Staff for Policy (2011-2013)

Elizabeth D. Sherwood-Randall (RS 1981) – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for European Affairs (2009-present)

Jacob “Jake” Sullivan (RS 1998) – Director of the State Department Policy Planning Staff (2011-present)

Jared Cohen (RS 2004) – Member of the State Department Policy Planning Staff (2006-2010)

Sarah Sewall (RS 1984) – Under Secretary of State for Civilian Security, Democracy, and Human Rights (2014-present)

Richard Stengel (RS 1977) – Under Secretary of State for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs (2014-present)

Tom Malinowski (RS 1989) – Assistant U.S. Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights and Labor (2014-present)

Col. John K. Tien, Jr. (RS 1987) – Senior Director for Afghanistan and Pakistan at The White House (2008-present)

David L. Boren (RS 1963) – Co-Chairman of the President’s Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (2009-2013)

Brad Carson (RS 1989) – General Counsel of the U.S. Department of the Army (2011-present)

Ashton B. Carter (RS 1976) – Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology and Logistics (2009-2011); Deputy U.S. Secretary of Defense (2011-2013)

Lt. Gen. David S. Fadok (RS 1982) – Commander and President, Air University at Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama (2011-present)

Tali Farimah Farhadian (RS 1997) – Lawyer in the Office of the U.S. Attorney General (2009-2010); one of the seven anonymous Justice Department lawyers who represented Guantanamo terrorist suspects

Col. Steven B. Harrison (RS 1988) – Commander of 89th Airlift Wing at Andrews Air Force Base, Maryland (2009-2010)

Lt. Gen. Michelle D. Johnson (RS 1981) – Superintendent of U.S. Air Force Academy (2013-present); Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Intelligence, SHAPE-NATO (2011-2013)

Lt. Gen. Frank G. Klotz (RS 1973) – Commander of Air Force Global Strike Command (2009-2011)

Lt. Gen. Christopher D. Miller (RS 1980) – Air Force Deputy Chief of Staff for Strategic Plans and Programs (2009-2013)

Skull & Bones Members (Russell Trust Association/Yale University) in the Obama Administration

John Forbes Kerry (S&B 1966) – U.S. Secretary of State (2013-present)

David Hoadley Thorne (S&B 1966) – U.S. Ambassador to Italy (2009-2013)

Austan Goolsbee (S&B 1991) – Member of Council of Economic Advisers (2009-11); Chairman of Council of Economic Advisers (2010-2011)

David L. Boren (S&B 1963) – Co-Chairman of the President’s Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (2009-2013)

Tali Farimah Farhadian (S&B 1997) – Lawyer in the Office of the U.S. Attorney General (2009-2010); one of the seven anonymous Justice Department lawyers who represented Guantanamo terrorist suspects

Council on Foreign Relations Members in the Obama Administration

Cabinet and White House Staff:

John Forbes Kerry – U.S. Secretary of State (2013-present)

Chuck Hagel – U.S. Secretary of Defense (2013-present)

Jacob J. Lew – U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (2013-present); Director of the Office of Management and Budget (2010-2012); White House Chief of Staff (2012-2013)

Robert M. Gates – U.S. Secretary of Defense (2006-2011)

Timothy F. Geithner – U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)

Janet Napolitano – U.S. Secretary of Homeland Security (2009-2013)

Jeh Charles Johnson – U.S. Secretary of Homeland Security (2013-present)

(Gen.) Eric Shinseki – U.S. Secretary of Veterans Affairs (2009-2014)

John E. Bryson – U.S. Secretary of Commerce (2011-2012)

Penny Pritzker – U.S. Secretary of Commerce (2013-present)

Ernest J. Moniz – U.S. Secretary of Energy (2013-present)

Sylvia Mathews Burwell – U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (2014-pr.); Director of Office of Management and Budget (2013-2014)

(Gen.) James L. Jones Jr. – National Security Advisor (2009-2010)

Thomas E. Donilon – National Security Advisor (2010-2013); Deputy National Security Advisor (2009-2010)

Susan E. Rice – National Security Advisor (2013-present)

Antony John Blinken – Deputy National Security Advisor (2013-present)

David C. Gompert – Principal Deputy Director of National Intelligence (2009-2011)

Lisa O. Monaco – United States Homeland Security Advisor (2013-present); Assistant U.S. Attorney General for National Security (2011-2013)

William M. Daley – White House Chief of Staff (2011-2012)

Mona Sutphen – White House Deputy Chief of Staff for Policy (2009-2011)

Lawrence H. Summers – Director of National Economic Council (2009-2011)

Gene Sperling – Director of National Economic Council (2011-2014); Counselor to the Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2011)

Diana Farrell – Deputy Director of National Economic Council and Deputy Assistant to the President for Economic Policy (2009-2011)

Michael B.G. Froman – Dep. Assistant to the President for National Security and Economic Policy (2009-2013); U.S. Trade Rep. (2013-pres.)

Louis E. Caldera – Director of White House Military Office (2009)

Peter R. Orszag – Director of the Office of Management and Budget (2009-2010)

Gen. David H. Petraeus – Director of Central Intelligence Agency (2011-2012)

Stephen W. Preston – General Counsel of the Central Intelligence Agency (2009-2013); General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Defense (2013-present)

Michael E. Leiter – Director of the United States National Counterterrorism Center (NCTC) (2007-2011)

Miriam Sapiro – Deputy U.S. Trade Representative (2009-present)

Claire Reade – Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for China Affairs (2009-present)

Peter F. Cowhey – Senior Counselor to the U.S. Trade Representative (2009-present)

Mariano-Florentino Cuellar – Special Assistant to the President for Justice and Regulatory Policy (2009-2010)

David L. Boren – Co-Chairman of the President’s Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (2009-2013)

Chuck Hagel – Co-Chairman of the President’s Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (2009-2013)

Elizabeth D. Sherwood-Randall – Spec. Asst. to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for European Affairs (2009-pres.)
Michael McFaul – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for Russian Affairs (2009-2011)
*Michelle D. Gavin – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for African Affairs (2009-2011)
Puneet Talwar – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for the Gulf States, Iran and Iraq (2009-pres.)
Jason Bordoff – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for Energy and Climate Change (2009-2013)
John P. Holdren – Assistant to the President for Science and Technology and Director of the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy (2009-present)
*Nancy-Ann Min DeParle – Director, White House Office of Health Reform (2009-2011); White House Dep. Chief of Staff for Policy (2011-13)

Economic Recovery Advisory Board (not an official agency within the Federal Government):

Paul A. Volcker – Chairman; William H. Donaldson – Member; Roger W. Ferguson, Jr. – Member; Penny Pritzker – Member
James W. Owens – Member; Monica C. Lozano – Member; Laura D'Andrea Tyson – Member; Martin Feldstein – Member

U.S. Department of State:

John Forbes Kerry – U.S. Secretary of State (2013-present)
James B. Steinberg – Deputy U.S. Secretary of State (2009-2011)
William J. Burns – Deputy U.S. Secretary of State (2011-present); Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs (2008-2011)
Jacob J. Lew – Deputy Secretary of State for Management and Resources (2009-2010)
Thomas R. Nides – Deputy Secretary of State for Management and Resources (2011-2013)
Wendy R. Sherman – Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs (2011-present)
Maria Otero – Under Secretary of State for Global Affairs (2009-2013)
Ellen O. Tauscher – Under Secretary of State for Arms Control and International Security Affairs (2009-2012); Special Envoy for Strategic Stability and Missile Defense (2012-2013)
Robert D. Hormats – Under Secretary of State for Economic Growth, Energy and the Environment (2009-2013)
Tara D. Sonenshine – Under Secretary of State for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs (2012-2013)
Richard Stengel – Under Secretary of State for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs (2014-present)
Sarah Sewall – Under Secretary of State for Civilian Security, Democracy, and Human Rights (2014-present)
Esther Brimmer – Assistant Secretary of State for International Organization Affairs (2009-2013)
Philip H. Gordon – Assistant Secretary of State for European and Eurasian Affairs (2009-2013)
*Jeffrey D. Feltman – Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs (2009-2012)
Kurt Campbell – Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs (2009-2013)
Johnnie Carson – Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs (2009-2013)
Reuben E. Brigety II – Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs (2011-2013); Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Population, Refugees, and Migration (2009-2011); U.S. Representative to the African Union (2013-present)
Arturo Valenzuela – Assistant Secretary of State for Western Hemisphere Affairs (2009-2011)
Roberta S. Jacobson – Assistant Secretary of State for Western Hemisphere Affairs (2012-present)
Andrew J. Shapiro – Assistant Secretary of State for Political-Military Affairs (2009-2013)
Michael H. Posner – Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights and Labor (2009-2013)
Tom Malinowski – Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights and Labor (2014-present)
Jose W. Fernandez – Assistant Secretary of State for Economic, Energy and Business Affairs (2009-2013)
Rose E. Gottemoeller – Assistant Secretary of State for Verification, Compliance, and Implementation (2009-present); Under Secretary of State for Arms Control and International Security Affairs [Acting] (2012-present)
Eric Paul Schwartz – Assistant Secretary of State for Population, Refugees and Migration (2009-2011)
Anne C. Richard – Assistant Secretary of State for Population, Refugees, and Migration (2012-present)
Kerri-Ann Jones – Assistant Secretary of State for Oceans and International Environmental and Scientific Affairs (2009-present)
Anne-Marie Slaughter – Director of Policy Planning Staff (2009-2011)
David McKean – Director of Policy Planning Staff (2013-present)
Derek Chollet – Principal Deputy Director of Policy Planning Staff (2009-2011)
Bathsheba N. Crocker – Principal Deputy Director of Policy Planning Staff (2011-present)
Susan E. Rice – U.S. Representative to the United Nations (2009-2013)
Ivo H. Daalder – U.S. Representative to NATO (2009-2013)
(Lt. Gen.) Douglas E. Lute – U.S. Representative to NATO (2013-present)
Cameron R. Hume – U.S. Ambassador to Indonesia (2007-2010)
James Franklin Jeffrey – U.S. Ambassador to Turkey (2008-2010); U.S. Ambassador to Iraq (2010-2012)
James B. Cunningham – U.S. Ambassador to Israel (2008-2011); U.S. Ambassador to Afghanistan (2012-present)
Tatiana C. Gfoeller – U.S. Ambassador to Kyrgyzstan (2008-2011)
Eric G. John – U.S. Ambassador to Thailand (2008-2010)
*Jon M. Huntsman Jr. – U.S. Ambassador to Communist China (2009-2011)
Carlos E. Pascual – U.S. Ambassador to Mexico (2009-2011)
(Lt. Gen.) Karl W. Eikenberry – U.S. Ambassador to Afghanistan (2009-2011)
Jeffrey L. Bleich – U.S. Ambassador to Australia (2009-2013)
Lee A. Feinstein – U.S. Ambassador to Poland (2009-2012)
Laurie S. Fulton – U.S. Ambassador to Denmark (2009-2013)
*Vilma S. Martinez – U.S. Ambassador to Argentina (2009-2013)
Mari Carmen Aponte – U.S. Ambassador to El Salvador (2010-present)
Raul H. Yzaguirre – U.S. Ambassador to Dominican Republic (2010-2013)
*Michelle D. Gavin – U.S. Ambassador to Botswana (2011-2014)
Ryan C. Crocker – U.S. Ambassador to Afghanistan (2011-2012)
Mark F. Brzezinski – U.S. Ambassador to Sweden (2011-present)
Michael McFaul – U.S. Ambassador to Russia (2012-2014)
Nancy Jo Powell – U.S. Ambassador to India (2012-present); Director General of U.S. Foreign Service (2009-2012)

Gina K. Abercrombie-Winstanley – U.S. Ambassador to Malta (2012-present)
 Caroline Kennedy – U.S. Ambassador to Japan (2013-present)
 Stephen W. Bosworth – Special Representative for North Korea Policy (2009-2011)
 Farah Pandith – Special Representative to Muslim Communities (2009-present)
 Elizabeth Frawley Bagley – Special Representative for Global Partnerships (2009-2010); Special Advisor for Secretary Initiatives (2010-pres.)
 Barbara Shailor – Special Representative for International Labor Affairs (2010-present)
 Marc Grossman – Special Representative for Afghanistan and Pakistan (2011-present)
 Richard Holbrooke – Special Envoy for Afghanistan and Pakistan (2009-2010)
 (Sen.) George J. Mitchell – Special Envoy for Middle East Peace (2009-2011)
 Princeton N. Lyman – Special Envoy for Sudan (2011-present)
 Richard L. Morningstar – Special Envoy for Eurasian Energy (2009-2012); U.S. Ambassador to Azerbaijan (2012-present)
 Robert R. King – Special Envoy for North Korean Human Rights Issues (2009-present)
 Todd D. Stern – Special Envoy for Climate Change (2009-present)
 Melanne Vermeer – Ambassador-at-Large for Women's Global Issues (2009-2013)
 David L. Goldwyn – State Department Coordinator for International Energy Affairs (2009-present)
 Bonnie D. Jenkins – State Department Coordinator for Threat Reduction Programs (2009-present)
 Dennis B. Ross – State Department Special Advisor for The [Persian] Gulf and Southwest Asia (2009-present)
 Robert J. Einhorn – State Department Special Advisor for Nonproliferation and Arms Control (2009-present)
 Alonzo L. Fulgham – Chief Operating Officer of U.S. Agency for International Development [USAID] (2009-present)
 Spencer Phipps Boyer – Deputy Assistant Secretary of State in the Bureau of European and Eurasian Affairs (2009-2011)
 Luis CdeBaca – Ambassador-at-Large, Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking In Persons (2009-present)
 Heidi E. Crebo-Rediker – Chief Economist of the State Department (2012-present)

U.S. Department of Defense:

Robert M. Gates – U.S. Secretary of Defense (2006-2011)
 Chuck Hagel – U.S. Secretary of Defense (2013-present)
 Raymond E. Mabus – Secretary of the Navy (2009-present)
 Michele Flournoy – Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (2009-2012)
 Ashton B. Carter – Under Sec. of Defense for Acquisition, Technology and Logistics (2009-2011); Deputy U.S. Sec. of Defense (2011-2013)
 Kathleen Hicks – Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Strategy, Plans, and Forces (2009-present)
 *Alexander R. Vershbow – Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs (2009-2011)
 Derek Chollet – Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs (2012-present)
 Michael Nacht – Assistant Secretary of Defense for Global Strategic Affairs (2009-2011)
 (Lt. Gen.) Wallace C. Gregson Jr. – Assistant Secretary of Defense for Asian and Pacific Security Affairs (2009-2011)
 Elizabeth L. King – Assistant Secretary of Defense for Legislative Affairs (2009-present)
 Jeh Charles Johnson – General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Defense (2009-2012)
 Bradley H. Roberts – Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Nuclear and Missile Defense Policy (2009-present)
 Janine A. Davidson – Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Plans (2009-present)
 Amanda J. Dory – Deputy Asst. Sec. of Defense for Strategy (2008-2011); Deputy Asst. Sec. of Defense for African Affairs (2011-present)
 Rebecca K.C. Hersman – Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction (2009-present)
 Celeste Ann Wallander – Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Russia/Ukraine/Eurasia (2009-present)
 William F. Wechsler – Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Counternarcotics and Global Threats (2009-present)
 Marcel J. Lettre II – Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Legislative Affairs (2009-2011); Special Assistant to the U.S. Secretary of Defense (2011-2013); Principal Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Intelligence (2013-present)
 *Erin C. Conaton – Under Secretary of the Air Force (2010-2012); Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness (2012)
 Juan M. Garcia III – Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Manpower and Reserve Affairs (2009-present)

Army:

Gen. Lloyd J. Austin III – Commander of U.S. Central Command (March 22, 2013- present)
 Gen. Charles H. Jacoby Jr. – Commander of North American Aerospace Defense Command (NORAD) (2011-present)
 Gen. David H. Petraeus – Commander, U.S. Central Command (2008-2010); Commander, U.S. Forces Afghanistan (2010-2011)
 Gen. William E. Ward – Commander, U.S. Africa Command (2007-2011)
 Gen. Stanley A. McChrystal – Commander, U.S. Forces Afghanistan (2009-2010)
 Lt. Gen. Guy C. Swan III – Commanding General of United States Army North (Fifth Army) (2009-2011)
 Lt. Gen. William B. Caldwell IV – Commanding General of United States Army North (Fifth Army) (2011-2013)
 Lt. Gen. Douglas E. Lute
 Maj. Gen. Salvatore F. Cambria – Director of Operations at U.S. Africa Command (c.2011-2012); Commander of Special Operations Command for Pacific Command; retired in 2012
 Maj. Gen. Herbert R. McMaster – Commander of the Maneuver Center of Excellence at Ft. Benning, Georgia (2012-present); Research Fellow at the Hoover Institution (c.2009-c.2012)
 Brig. Gen. Volney J. Warner Jr. – head of Strategy and Analysis, J-5, U.S. Joint Forces Command
 Col. Thomas F. Lynch III – former Commander, U.S. Army Forces, Central Command (USARCENT) in Qatar; retired in 2010
 Col. Peter A. Henry
 Col. Cindy R. Jebb – Deputy Head of the Department of Social Sciences at U.S. Military Academy [West Point]
 Col. John K. Tien, Jr. – Senior Director for Afghanistan and Pakistan at The White House (2008-present)
 Maj. James A. Gavrillis – Special Forces officer
 Maj. Jason L. Amerine – professor at the U.S. Military Academy [West Point]; Special Forces officer
 Maj. Reid Sawyer – professor at the U.S. Military Academy [West Point]
 *Maj. Krista Magras – professor at the U.S. Military Academy [West Point]
 Maj. George A. Pivik – former White House fellow; Strategist and Policy Analyst at the Pentagon
 Maj. Peter F. Najera

Air Force:

Gen. Norton A. Schwartz – Air Force Chief of Staff (2008-2012)
Gen. Raymond E. Johns Jr. – Commander of Air Mobility Command (2009-2013)
Gen. Victor E. Renuart Jr. – Commander of U.S. Northern Command and NORAD (2007-2010)
Lt. Gen. Michelle D. Johnson – Superintendent of U.S. Air Force Academy (2013-present); Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Intelligence, SHAPE-NATO (2011-2013)
Lt. Gen. Frank G. Klotz – Commander of Air Force Global Strike Command (2009-2011)
Lt. Gen. Christopher D. Miller – Air Force Deputy Chief of Staff for Strategic Plans and Programs (2009-2013)
Maj. Gen. Stephen T. Sargeant – Special Asst. to the Commander, Air Education and Training Command, Randolph AFB, Texas (2010-2011)
Maj. Gen. Walter D. Givhan – Commandant of Air Force Institute of Technology at Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio (2009-2011); Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Plans, Programs and Operations (2011-2013); Commander, Curtis E. LeMay Center for Doctrine Development and Education, and Vice Commander, Air University (2013-present)
Maj. Gen. John F. Newell III – Senior Military Advisor to the U.S. Special Representative for Afghanistan/Pakistan (2012-2013); Director of Strategy, Policy & Plans (J5), North American Aerospace Defense Command (2013-present)
Maj. Gen. Frederick F. Roggero – Air Force Chief of Safety, Headquarters U.S. Air Force (2008-2010)
Brig. Gen. Blaine D. Holt – Director of Logistics, Headquarters U.S. European Command (2012-present)
Col. John Stephen Clark Jr. – Military Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations
Col. Douglas J. Murray – Head of Department of Political Science at U.S. Air Force Academy
Col. Christopher Haave – former Commander, 98th Range Wing at Nellis AFB, Nevada
Lt. Col. Gregory J. Rattray – Commander, 23rd Information Operations Squadron (information warfare tactics)

Navy:

Adm. Gary Roughead – Chief of Naval Operations (2007-2011)
Adm. James G. Stavridis – Supreme Allied Commander of Europe (SACEUR) and Commander, U.S. European Command (2009-2013)
Adm. Patrick M. Walsh – Vice Chief of Naval Operations (2007-2009); Commander of U.S. Pacific Fleet (2009-2012)
Vice Adm. James W. Houck – Judge Advocate General (JAG) of the Navy (2009-2012)
Vice Adm. Ann E. Rondeau – President of National Defense University (2009-2012)
Vice Adm. Jeffrey L. Fowler – Superintendent of U.S. Naval Academy (2007-2010)
Vice Adm. Ronald A. Route – Inspector General of the Navy (2004-2010)
Rear Admiral Jeffrey A. Harley – President of the Board of Inspection and Survey (October 18, 2013-present); Vice Director of Strategy, Plans and Policy (J5), U.S. Central Command (2010-2012); Commander Amphibious Force Seventh Fleet, Expeditionary Strike Group Seven and Task Force 76, (2012-2013)
Rear Adm. James G. Foggo III – Assistant Deputy Chief of Naval Operations for Operations, Plans, and Strategy (2013-present); Director, Assessment Division (2012-2013); Deputy Commander of U.S. 6th Fleet (2010-2012); Director of Operations, Intelligence (N3), U.S. Naval Forces Europe-Africa (2010-2012); Commander Submarines, Allied Naval Forces South (2010-2012)

Marine Corps:

*Lt. Gen. Dennis J. Hejlik – Commanding General of Marine Forces Europe and United States Marine Corps Forces Command (2011-present); Commanding General, II Marine Expeditionary Force [Camp Lejeune, NC] (2008-2010)
Lt. Gen. George J. Flynn – Director for Joint Force Development, The Joint Staff J-7 (2011-present); Commanding General, Marine Corps Combat Development Command (2008-2011)
Maj. Gen. Ronald L. Bailey – Commanding General, First Marine Division (2011-present); Commanding General, Marine Corps Recruit Depot San Diego (2009-2011)
Col. James B. Seaton III – Commander, Marine Corps Base Camp Pendleton (2006-2009)

U.S. Department of the Treasury:

Timothy F. Geithner – Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)
Jacob J. Lew – Secretary of the Treasury (2013-present)
Neal S. Wolin – Deputy Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)
Lael Brainard – Under Secretary of the Treasury for International Affairs (2010-2013)
*Michael S. Barr – Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Institutions (2009-2010)
Cyrus Amir-Mokri – Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Institutions (2011-present)

U.S. Department of Homeland Security:

Janet Napolitano – U.S. Secretary of Homeland Security (2009-2013)
Jeh Charles Johnson – U.S. Secretary of Homeland Security (2013-present)
Jane Holl Lute – Deputy Secretary of Homeland Security (2009-2013)
Tara Jeanne O'Toole – Under Secretary of Homeland Security for Science and Technology (2009-2013)
Alan D. Bersin – Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection (2010-2011); Assistant Secretary of Homeland Security for International Affairs (2009-2011, 2012-present)
Juliette N. Kayyem – Assistant Secretary of Homeland Security for Intergovernmental Programs (2009-2011)
(Adm.) Thad W. Allen – Commandant of the U.S. Coast Guard (2006-2010); National Incident Commander (2010)

U.S. Department of Energy:

Ernest J. Moniz – U.S. Secretary of Energy (2013-present)
Daniel B. Poneman – Deputy Secretary of Energy (2009-present)
Steven E. Koonin – Under Secretary of Energy for Science (2009-2011)
David B. Sandalow – Assistant Secretary of Energy for Policy and International Affairs (2009-2013)

Other Agencies:

Mary Jo White – Chairman of U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (2013-present)

Margaret Ann Hamburg – Commissioner of Food and Drug Administration (2009-present)

Karen Gordon Mills – Administrator of U.S. Small Business Administration (2009-2013)

Aaron S. Williams – Director of Peace Corps (2009-2012)

Francisco J. Sanchez – Under Secretary of Commerce for International Trade (2009-present)

Cameron F. Kerry – General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Commerce (2009-present)

Christine A. Varney – Assistant U.S. Attorney General for Antitrust (2009-2011)

Note: *= former Council on Foreign Relations member; does not appear on 2013 Council on Foreign Relations membership roster

British-educated Bureaucrats in the Obama Administration

Paul Adolph Volcker – Chairman of the Economic Recovery Advisory Board (2009-2011); attended London School of Economics
Pete Rouse – White House Chief of Staff (2010-2011); Counselor to the President (2011-present); M.A. London School of Economics 1970
Mona Sutphen – Deputy White House Chief of Staff (2009-2011); M.Sc. London School of Economics
Peter R. Orszag – Director of Office of Management and Budget (2009-2010); Ph.D. London School of Economics 1997 (Marshall Scholar)
Sylvia Mathews Burwell – U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (2014-present); Director of Office of Management and Budget (2013-2014); attended Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Michael B.G. Froman – Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security and Economic Policy (2009-present); D.Phil. Oxford
Dennis C. Blair – Director of National Intelligence (2009-2010); attended Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Nancy-Ann Min DeParle – Director of White House Office of Health Reform (2009-2011); White House Deputy Chief of Staff for Policy (2011-2013); M.A. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
David L. Boren – Co-Chairman of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (2009-2013); M.A. Oxford 1965 (Rhodes Scholar)
Elizabeth D. Sherwood-Randall – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for European Affairs (2009-present); D.Phil. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Michael McFaul – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for Russian Affairs (2009-2011); U.S. Ambassador to Russia (2012-2014); Ph.D. Oxford 1991 (Rhodes Scholar)
Michelle D. Gavin – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for African Affairs (2009-2011); U.S. Ambassador to Botswana (2011-present); attended Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Jason Bordoff – Special Assistant to the President and National Security Council Senior Director for Energy and Climate Change (2009-2013); M.Litt. Oxford University (Marshall Scholar)

Susan E. Rice – U.S. Rep. to the United Nations (2009-2013); National Security Advisor (2013-present); D.Phil. Oxford 1990 (Rhodes Scholar)
Ivo H. Daalder – U.S. Representative to NATO (2009-present); attended Oxford
Thomas A. Shannon Jr. – U.S. Ambassador to Brazil (2009-2013); M.Phil Oxford 1982; D.Phil. Oxford 1983
Christopher William Dell – U.S. Ambassador to Kosovo (2009-2012); M.Phil. Oxford 1980 (Balliol College)
James B. Warlick Jr. – U.S. Ambassador to Bulgaria (2010-2012); attended Oxford
George A. Krol – U.S. Ambassador to Uzbekistan (June 10, 2011-present); Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for South and Central Asian Affairs (2008-2010); attended Oxford
Peter Haas – U.S. Consul General in Mumbai (Bombay), India (Aug. 1, 2011-present); M.Sc. London School of Economics (Marshall Scholar)
Anne-Marie Slaughter – State Department Director of Policy Planning Staff (2009-2011); D.Phil. Oxford 1992
Jacob "Jake" Sullivan – Director of the State Department Policy Planning Staff (2011-present); M.Phil. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Sarah Sewall – Under Secretary of State for Civilian Security, Democracy, and Human Rights (2014-present); D.Phil. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Richard Stengel – Under Secretary of State for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs (2014-present); attended Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Tom Malinowski – Asst. U.S. Sec. of State for Democracy, Human Rights and Labor (2014-pr.); M.Phil. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
William J. Burns – Deputy Sec. of State (2011-pr.); Under Sec. of State for Political Affairs (2008-2011); D.Phil. Oxford 1981 (Marshall Scholar)
Kurt M. Campbell – Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs (2009-2013); Doctorate in International Relations, Oxford (Marshall Scholar)
Harold Hongju Koh – Legal Adviser of the U.S. Department of State (2009-2013); M.A. Oxford 1996; B.A. Oxford 1977 (Marshall Scholar)
Daniel Benjamin – State Department Coordinator for Counterterrorism (2009-present); attended Oxford (Marshall Scholar)
Heidi E. Crebo-Rediker – Chief Economist of the State Department (2012-present); attended London School of Economics; a member of the Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House)

Michele Flournoy – Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (2009-2012); attended Oxford
Ashton B. Carter – Deputy U.S. Secretary of Defense (2011-2013); Ph.D. Oxford 1979 (Rhodes Scholar)
Bradley H. Roberts – Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Nuclear and Missile Defense Policy (2009-present); Master's degree, London School of Economics
Brad Carson – General Counsel of the U.S. Department of the Army (2011-present); M.A. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Lt. Gen. Frank G. Klotz, USAF – Commander of Air Force Global Strike Command (2009-2011); D.Phil. Oxford 1980 (Rhodes Scholar)
Lt. Gen. Christopher D. Miller, USAF – Air Force Deputy Chief of Staff for Strategic Plans and Programs (2009-2013); M.Phil. Oxford 1982 (Rhodes Scholar)
Lt. Gen. David S. Fadok, USAF – Commander and President, Air University, Maxwell AFB, Alabama (2011-present); M.A. Oxford 1984 (Rhodes Scholar)
Lt. Gen. Michelle D. Johnson, USAF – Superintendent of U.S. Air Force Academy (2013-present); Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Intelligence, Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe, North Atlantic Treaty Organization (SHAPE, NATO) at Casteau, Belgium (2011-2013); Director of Strategy, Policy, Programs and Logistics, U.S. Transportation Command (2009-2011); M.A. Oxford 1983 (Rhodes Scholar)
Brig. Gen. Mark Martins, U.S. Army – U.S. Army lawyer; B.A. Oxford 1985 (Rhodes Scholar); J.D. Harvard 1990
Col. Steven B. Harrison, USAF – Commander of 89th Airlift Wing at Andrews Air Force Base, Maryland (2009-2010); M.A. Oxford 1990 (Rhodes Scholar)
Col. John K. Tien, Jr., U.S. Army – Senior Director for Afghanistan and Pakistan at The White House (2008-present); M.A. Oxford 1989 (Rhodes Scholar)
Neal S. Wolin – Deputy Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013); M.S. Oxford 1985
Michael S. Barr – Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Institutions (2009-2010); M.Phil. Oxford 1989 (Rhodes Scholar)
Charles Collyns – Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for International Finance (2010-present); Oxford (doctorate)
Alan D. Bersin – Assistant Secretary of Homeland Security for International Affairs (2009-2011, 2012-present); Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection (2010-2011); attended Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)
Daniel B. Poneman – Deputy Secretary of Energy (2009-present); M.Litt. Oxford 1981
Elena Kagan – U.S. Solicitor General (2009-2010); M.Phil. Oxford 1983
Ivan K. Fong – General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security (2009-present); B.C.L. Oxford University (Fulbright Scholar)

Tali Farimah Farhadian – Lawyer in the Office of the U.S. Attorney General (2009-2010); one of the seven anonymous Justice Department lawyers who represented Guantanamo terrorist suspects; M.Phil. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)

Maurice A. Jones – Deputy Secretary of Housing and Urban Development (2012-present); M.Phil. Oxford (Rhodes Scholar)

Ivy League Students in the Obama Administration

Name	College Degree	Occupation
Barack Obama	Columbia, B.A. 1983 Harvard, J.D. 1991	President of the United States (2009-present)
Michelle Obama	Princeton, A.B. 1985 Harvard, J.D. 1988	First Lady of the United States (2009-present)
White House Staff:		
Jay Carney	Yale, B.A. 1987	White House Press Secretary (2011-2014)
Austan Goolsbee	Yale, B.A. 1991	Member (2009-2011) and Chairman (2010-2011) of the Council of Economic Advisers
Cecilia Rouse	Harvard, B.A. 1986 Harvard, Ph.D. 1992	Member of the Council of Economic Advisers (2009-2011)
Katharine G. Abraham	Harvard, Ph.D. 1982	Member of the Council of Economic Advisers (2011-present)
Peter R. Orszag	Princeton, A.B. 1991	Director of the Office of Management and Budget (2009-2010)
Sylvia Mathews Burwell	Harvard, B.A. 1987	Director of Office of Management and Budget (2013-2014) U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (2014-present)
Lawrence Summers	Harvard, Ph.D. 1982	Director of National Economic Council (2009-2011)
Michael B.G. Froman	Harvard, J.D. 1991	Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security and Economic Policy (2009-pres.)
Karen Gordon Mills	Harvard, B.A. 1975 Harvard, M.B.A. 1977	Administrator of the U.S. Small Business Administration (2009-2013)
Elizabeth D. Sherwood-Randall	Harvard, B.A.	National Security Council Senior Director for European Affairs (2009-present)
Stephen W. Preston	Yale, B.A. 1979 Harvard, J.D. 1983	General Counsel of the Central Intelligence Agency (2009-2013); General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Defense (2013-present)
Cass R. Sunstein	Harvard, A.B. 1975 Harvard, J.D. 1978	Administrator of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (2009-2012)
Michael A. Fitzpatrick	Brown, B.A.	Associate Administrator of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (2009-present)
Nancy Sutley	Cornell, B.A. Harvard, M.A.	Chair of the White House Council on Environmental Quality (2009-present)
Gregory B. Craig	Harvard, B.A. 1967 Yale, J.D. 1972	White House Counsel (2009)
Todd D. Stern	Dartmouth, A.B. 1973	Special Envoy for Climate Change (2009-present)
State Department:		
Hillary R. Clinton	Yale, J.D. 1973	U.S. Secretary of State (2009-2013)
John Forbes Kerry	Yale, B.A. 1966	U.S. Secretary of State (2013-present)
James B. Steinberg	Harvard, B.A. 1973 Yale, J.D. 1978	Deputy Secretary of State (2009-2011)
Sarah Sewall	Harvard, B.A.	Under Sec. of State for Civilian Security, Democracy, and Human Rights (2014-present)
Richard Stengel	Princeton, A.B. 1977	Under Secretary of State for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs (2014-present)
Victoria Nuland	Brown, B.A.	Assistant Secretary of State for European and Eurasian Affairs (2013-present)
Robert O. Blake Jr.	Harvard, B.A. 1980	Assistant Secretary of State for South and Central Asian Affairs (2009-2013) U.S. Ambassador to Indonesia (2014-present)
Jose W. Fernandez	Dartmouth, A.B. 1977 Columbia, J.D.	Assistant Secretary of State for Economic, Energy and Business Affairs (2009-present)
Harold Hongju Koh	Harvard, B.A. 1975 Harvard, J.D. 1980	Legal Adviser to the U.S. Department of State (2009-2013)
Anne-Marie Slaughter	Princeton, A.B. 1980 Harvard, J.D. 1985	State Department Director of Policy Planning Staff (2009-2011)
Jacob "Jake" Sullivan	Yale, B.A.; Yale, J.D.	State Department Director of Policy Planning Staff (2011-2013)
Bathsheba N. Crocker	Harvard, J.D.	State Department Principal Deputy Director of Policy Planning Staff (2011-present)
Paul W. Jones	Cornell, B.A.	U.S. Ambassador to Malaysia (2010-present)
James F. Moriarty	Dartmouth, A.B. 1975	U.S. Ambassador to Bangladesh (2008-2011)
Francis J. Ricciardone Jr.	Dartmouth, A.B. 1973	U.S. Ambassador to Turkey (2011-present) Deputy Chief of Mission, U.S. Embassy in Afghanistan (2009-2010)
Eleni Tsakopoulos Kounalakis	Dartmouth, A.B. 1989	U.S. Ambassador to Hungary (2010-2013)
Vilma S. Martinez	Columbia, LL.B.	U.S. Ambassador to Argentina (2009-2013)
Christopher William Dell	Columbia, B.A. 1978	U.S. Ambassador to Kosovo (2009-2012)
David Huebner	Princeton, A.B. 1982 Yale, J.D.	U.S. Ambassador to New Zealand (2009-2014)
W. Stuart Symington	Brown, B.A. Columbia, J.D.	U.S. Ambassador to Rwanda (2008-2011)
Norman L. Eisen	Harvard, J.D. 1991 Brown, B.A. 1985	U.S. Ambassador to Czech Republic (2011-present)
Howard W. Gutman	Columbia, B.A. 1977	U.S. Ambassador to Belgium (2009-2013)

	Harvard, J.D. 1980	
William C. Eacho III	Harvard, M.B.A. 1979	U.S. Ambassador to Austria (2009-2013)
Philip D. Murphy	Harvard, A.B. 1979	U.S. Ambassador to Germany (2009-2013)
Matthew W. Barzun	Harvard, A.B. 1993	U.S. Ambassador to Sweden (2009-2011); U.S. Ambassador to Great Britain (2013-present)
Mark F. Brzezinski	Dartmouth, A.B. 1987	U.S. Ambassador to Sweden (2011-present)
Barry B. White	Harvard, B.A. 1964 Harvard, J.D. 1967	U.S. Ambassador to Norway (2009-2013)
George A. Krol	Harvard, B.A.	U.S. Ambassador to Uzbekistan (2011-present) Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for South and Central Asian Affairs (2008-2010)
Donald H. Gips	Harvard, B.A. 1982 Yale, M.B.A.	U.S. Ambassador to South Africa (2009-2013)
Joseph Adam Ereli	Yale, B.A. 1982	U.S. Ambassador to Bahrain (2007-2011)
Philip T. Reeker	Yale, B.A. 1986	U.S. Ambassador to Macedonia (2008-2011)
Paul E. Simons	Yale, B.A.	U.S. Ambassador to Chile (2007-2010)
Charles H. Rivkin	Yale, B.A. 1984 Harvard, M.B.A. 1988	U.S. Ambassador to France (2009-2013) Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs (2014-present)
Gordon Gray III	Yale, B.A. 1978	U.S. Ambassador to Tunisia (2009-2012)
David H. Thorne	Yale, B.A. 1966	U.S. Ambassador to Italy (2009-2013)
Bisa Williams	Yale, B.A. 1976	U.S. Ambassador to Niger (2010-present)
Gary Locke	Yale, B.A. 1972	U.S. Secretary of Commerce (2009-2011) U.S. Ambassador to Communist China (2011-2014)
Samantha Power	Yale, B.A. 1992 Harvard, J.D. 1999	U.S. Representative to the United Nations (2013-present)
Defense Department:		
William J. Lynn III	Dartmouth, A.B. 1976 Cornell, J.D. 1980	Deputy U.S. Secretary of Defense (2009-2011)
Ashton B. Carter	Yale, B.A. 1976	Deputy U.S. Secretary of Defense (2011-2013)
Michele Flournoy	Harvard, B.A. 1983	Under Secretary of Defense for Policy (2009-2012)
Alexander R. Vershbow	Yale, B.A. 1974	Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs (2009-2011)
Michael Nacht	Columbia, Ph.D.	Assistant Secretary of Defense for Global Strategic Affairs (2009-present)
Jeh Charles Johnson	Columbia, J.D. 1982	General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Defense (2009-2012)
Charles A. Blanchard	Harvard, J.D. 1985	General Counsel of the U.S. Department of the Air Force (2009-present)
Paul L. Oostburg Sanz	Harvard, J.D.	General Counsel of the U.S. Department of the Navy (2010-present)
Raymond E. Mabus	Harvard, J.D. 1976	Secretary of the Navy (2009-present)
Gen. David H. Petraeus	Princeton, Ph.D. 1987	Commander, U.S. Central Command (2008-2010); Commander, U.S. Forces Afghanistan (2010-2011); Director of the Central Intelligence Agency (2011-2012)
Treasury Department:		
Timothy F. Geithner	Dartmouth, A.B. 1983	U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)
Jacob J. Lew	Harvard, B.A. 1978	U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (2013-present) White House Chief of Staff (2012-2013) Director of the Office of Management and Budget (2010-2012)
Neal S. Wolin	Yale, B.A. 1983	Deputy Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)
Stuart A. Levey	Harvard, B.A. 1986	Under Secretary of the Treasury for Terrorism and Financial Intelligence (2009-2011)
Herbert M. Allison Jr.	Yale, B.A. 1965	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Stability (2009-2011)
Timothy G. Massad	Harvard, B.A. Harvard, J.D.	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Stability (2011-present)
Michael S. Barr	Yale, B.A. 1987	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Institutions (2009-2010)
Mary John Miller	Cornell, B.A.	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Markets (2010-present)
Marisa Lago	Harvard, J.D. 1982	Assistant Secretary for International Markets and Development (2010-present)
Alan B. Krueger	Cornell, B.S. 1983 Harvard, Ph.D. 1987	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Economic Policy (2009-2010) Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers (2011-2013)
David S. Cohen	Cornell, B.A. 1985 Yale, J.D. 1989	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Terrorist Financing (2009-2011) Under Secretary of the Treasury for Terrorism and Financial Intelligence (2011-present)
Daniel L. Glaser	Columbia, J.D.	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Terrorist Financing (2011-present)
Michael F. Mundaca	Columbia, B.A. 1986	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Tax Policy (2009-2011)
Lael Brainard	Harvard, Ph.D.	Under Secretary of the Treasury for International Affairs (2010-2013)
George W. Madison	Columbia, J.D.	General Counsel of the U.S. Department of the Treasury (2009-present)
Rosa Gumataotao Rios	Harvard, B.A. 1987	Treasurer of the United States (2009-present)
Justice Department:		
Eric H. Holder Jr.	Columbia, B.A. 1973 Columbia, J.D. 1976	U.S. Attorney General (2009-present)
Elena Kagan	Princeton, A.B. 1981 Harvard, J.D. 1986	Solicitor General of the United States (2009-2010)
Donald Verrilli Jr.	Yale, B.A. 1979 Columbia, J.D. 1983	Associate Deputy U.S. Attorney General (2009-2011) Solicitor General of the United States (2011-present)

Neal Katyal	Dartmouth, A.B. 1991 Yale, J.D.	Deputy Solicitor General of the United States (2009-present) Solicitor General of the United States [Acting] (2010-2011)
David W. Ogden	U. Penn., B.A. 1976 Harvard, J.D. 1981	Deputy U.S. Attorney General (2009-2010)
Thomas J. Perrelli	Brown, B.A. 1988 Harvard, J.D. 1991	Associate U.S. Attorney General (2009-2012)
Lanny A. Breuer	Columbia, B.A. 1980 Columbia, J.D. 1985	Assistant U.S. Attorney General for the Criminal Division (2009-2013)
Thomas E. Perez	Brown, B.A. 1983 Harvard, J.D. 1987	Assistant U.S. Attorney General for the Civil Rights Division (2009-2013) U.S. Secretary of Labor (2013-present)
Patrick J. Fitzgerald	Harvard, J.D. 1985	U.S. Attorney for the Northern District of Illinois (October 24, 2001-June 30, 2012)
Patrick Miles Jr.	Harvard, J.D. 1991	U.S. Attorney for the Western District of Michigan (2012-present)
Dwight C. Holton	Brown, B.A. 1987	U.S. Attorney for the District of Oregon (2010-2011)
Benjamin B. Wagner	Dartmouth, A.B. 1982	U.S. Attorney for the Eastern District of California (2009-present)
Carter M. Stewart	Harvard, J.D. 1997	U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of Ohio (2009-present)
Steven M. Dettelbach	Dartmouth, A.B. 1988 Harvard, J.D. 1991	U.S. Attorney for the Northern District of Ohio (2009-present)
Karen Loeffler	Dartmouth, A.B. 1979 Harvard, J.D. 1983	U.S. Attorney for the District of Alaska (2009-present)
Tristram J. Coffin	Columbia, J.D. 1989	U.S. Attorney for the District of Vermont (c.2009-present)
Ronald C. Machen Jr.	Harvard, J.D. 1994	U.S. Attorney for the District of Columbia (2010-present)
Others:		
Shaun Donovan	Harvard, B.A. 1987	U.S. Secretary of Housing and Urban Development (2009-present)
Arne Duncan	Harvard, B.A. 1987	U.S. Secretary of Education (2009-present)
Penny Pritzker	Harvard, B.A. 1981	U.S. Secretary of Commerce (2013-present)
Dennis F. Hightower	Harvard, M.B.A.	Deputy Secretary of Commerce (2009-2010)
Daniel B. Poneman	Harvard, B.A. 1978	Deputy Secretary of Energy (2009-present)
W. Scott Gould	Cornell, A.B.	Deputy Secretary of Veterans Affairs (2009-present)
Robert M. Groves	Dartmouth, A.B. 1970	Director of the Census Bureau (2009-present)
Will A. Gunn	Harvard, J.D. 1986	General Counsel of U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (2009-present)
Scott Blake Harris	Brown, A.B. 1973 Harvard, J.D. 1976	General Counsel of U.S. Department of Energy (2009-2011)
Helen R. Kanovsky	Cornell, A.B. Harvard, J.D. 1976	General Counsel of U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (2009-present)
Cameron Forbes Kerry	Harvard, B.A. 1972	General Counsel of U.S. Department of Commerce (2009-present) [John Kerry's brother]
Alan D. Bersin	Harvard, B.A. 1968 Yale, J.D. 1974	Assistant Secretary of Homeland Security for International Affairs (2009-2011, 2012-pr.) Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection (2010-2011)
Rand Beers	Dartmouth, A.B. 1964	Under Secretary of Homeland Security for the National Protection and Programs Directorate (NPPD) (2009-present)
Howard Kyongju Koh	Yale, B.A. 1973 Yale, M.D. 1977	Assistant Secretary of Health and Human Services for Health (2009-present)
Sherry Glied	Yale, B.A. Harvard, Ph.D.	Assistant Secretary of Health and Human Services for Planning and Evaluation (2010-present)
Eric L. Hirschhorn	Columbia, J.D.	Under Secretary of Commerce for Industry and Security (2010-present)
Hilary C. Tompkins	Dartmouth, A.B. 1990	Solicitor of the Department of the Interior (2009-present)

Clinton Administration Appointees in the Obama Administration

Name	Office Held under Clinton Administration	Office Held under Obama Administration
Katharine G. Abraham	Commissioner of Bureau of Labor Statistics (1993-2001)	Member of the Council of Economic Advisers (2011-present)
Michael S. Barr	Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Community Development Policy (1997-2001)	Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Financial Institutions (2009-2010)
Dennis C. Blair	Commander-in-Chief of U.S. Pacific Command (1999-2002)	Director of National Intelligence (2009-2010)
William J. Burns	U.S. Ambassador to Jordan (1998-2001)	Deputy U.S. Secretary of State (2011-present); Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs (2008-2011)
Sylvia Mathews Burwell	Deputy Director of Office of Management and Budget (1999-2001)	Director of Office of Management and Budget (2013-2014) U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services (2014-present)
Johnnie Carson	U.S. Ambassador to Zimbabwe (1995-1997); U.S. Ambassador to Kenya (1999-2003)	Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs (2009-2013)
Ashton B. Carter	Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Policy (1993-1996)	Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology and Logistics (2009-2011); Deputy Sec. of Defense (2011-2013)
Hillary Rodham Clinton	First Lady of the United States (1993-2001)	U.S. Secretary of State (2009-2013)
Ryan C. Crocker	U.S. Ambassador to Kuwait (1994-1997); U.S. Ambassador to Syria (1999-2001)	U.S. Ambassador to Afghanistan (2011-2012)
William M. Daley	U.S. Secretary of Commerce (1997-2000)	White House Chief of Staff (2011-2012)
Nancy-Ann Min DeParle	Administrator of Health Care Financing Administration (1997-2000)	Director of White House Office of Health Reform (2009-2011); White House Deputy Chief of Staff for Policy (2011-2013)
Thomas E. Donilon	Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs (1993-1996)	National Security Advisor (2010-2013); Deputy National Security Advisor (2009-2010)
Timothy F. Geithner	Under Secretary of the Treasury for International Affairs (1997-2001)	U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)
David L. Goldwyn	Assistant Secretary of Energy for International Affairs (1999-2001)	State Department Coordinator for International Energy Affairs (2009-present)
Rose E. Gottemoeller	Assistant Secretary of Energy for Nonproliferation and National Security (2000-2001)	Assistant Secretary of State for Verification, Compliance, and Implementation (2009-present)
Margaret Ann Hamburg	Assistant Secretary of Health and Human Services for Planning and Evaluation (1997-2001)	Administrator of Food and Drug Administration (2009-present)
Richard Holbrooke	U.S. Rep. to the United Nations (1999-2001)	Special Envoy for Afghanistan and Pakistan (2009-2010)
Eric H. Holder Jr.	U.S. Attorney for District of Columbia (1993-1997) Deputy U.S. Attorney General (1997-2001)	U.S. Attorney General (2009-present)
Cameron R. Hume	U.S. Ambassador to Algeria (1997-2000)	U.S. Ambassador to Indonesia (2007-2010)
Jeh Charles Johnson	General Counsel of the Department of the Air Force (1998-2001)	General Counsel of U.S. Department of Defense (2009-2012)
(Gen.) James L. Jones	Commandant of U.S. Marine Corps (1999-2003)	National Security Advisor (2009-2010)
Jacob J. Lew	Director of the Office of Management and Budget (1998-2001)	Director of the Office of Management and Budget (2010-2012); White House Chief of Staff (2012-2013) U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (2013-present)
Raymond E. Mabus	U.S. Ambassador to Saudi Arabia (1994-1996)	Secretary of the Navy (2009-present)
Ernest J. Moniz	Under Secretary of Energy (1997-2001)	U.S. Secretary of Energy (2013-present)
David W. Ogden	Associate Deputy Attorney General (1995-1997); Assistant U.S. Attorney General for the Civil Division (1999-2001)	Deputy U.S. Attorney General (2009-2010)
Peter R. Orszag	Special Assistant to the President for Economic Policy (1997-1998)	Director of Office of Management and Budget (2009-2010)
Leon E. Panetta	White House Chief of Staff (1994-1997); Director of the Office of Management and Budget (1993-1994)	Director of Central Intelligence Agency (2009-2011) U.S. Secretary of Defense (2011-2013)
Carlos E. Pascual	U.S. Ambassador to Ukraine (2000-2003)	U.S. Ambassador to Mexico (2009-2011)
Nancy Jo Powell	U.S. Ambassador to Uganda (1997-1999)	U.S. Ambassador to India (2012-present)
Stephen W. Preston	General Counsel of the Navy (1998-2000)	General Counsel of Central Intelligence Agency (2009-2013) General Counsel, U.S. Department of Defense (2013-present)
Susan E. Rice	Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs (1997-2001)	U.S. Representative to the United Nations (2009-2013) National Security Advisor (2013-present)
Eric K. Shinseki	Army Chief of Staff (1999-2003) Commander, U.S. Army Europe (1997-1998)	U.S. Secretary of Veterans Affairs (2009-2014)
Gene Sperling	Director, National Economic Council (1997-2001)	Director of National Economic Council (2011-2014)
James B. Steinberg	Deputy National Security Advisor (1997-2001); Director of State Department Policy Planning Staff (1994-1996)	Deputy U.S. Secretary of State (2009-2011)
Lawrence H. Summers	U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (1999-2001); Deputy Secretary of the Treasury (1995-1999)	Director of National Economic Council (2009-2011)
Alexander Vershbow	U.S. Representative to NATO (1997-2001)	Asst. Sec. Defense, International Security Affairs (2009-2011)
Neal S. Wolin	General Counsel of Treasury Dept. (1999-2001)	Deputy Secretary of the Treasury (2009-2013)

